

Research on the Cultivation of Virtue in National Defense Education in Colleges and Universities -- Guided by the Spirit of the 19th CPC National Congress

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Keywords: National defense education; Strengthen moral education and cultivate people; The spirit of the 19th CPC national congress

Abstract: At the 19th CPC national congress, general secretary Xi Jinping pointed out that national defense education should be strengthened for the whole people, which has also defined a new direction for national defense education in colleges and universities. Moral cultivation is not only the focus of national defense education in colleges and universities, but also the concrete manifestation of deepening national defense education reform. Based on this, this paper mainly takes the 19th university spirit as the instruction and carries on the research on the moral cultivation in order to promote the sustainable development of national defense education in colleges and universities and better serve the national development strategy.

1. Introduction

At the 19th national congress of the communist party of China (CPC), Xi Jinping pointed out that the education of national defense should be constantly strengthened to ensure the unity between the military and the government and between the military and the people, so as to better pool important forces for the realization of the Chinese dream and the dream of a strong military. College students are a group of social groups with higher comprehensive quality and the backbone force in the process of accelerating the construction of socialism with Chinese characteristics. They are also the key factor in the decisive victory of China's information war. At present, China is at a new historical starting point, it is not only helpful to the implementation of the spirit of the 19th CPC national congress, but also of great significance to the implementation of the strategy of strengthening China with talents. On October 3, 2017, Xi Jinping, President of Renmin University of China in the 80th anniversary of the letter of congratulations to point out that hope Renmin University of China for the 80th anniversary of the new starting point, around solve for who cultivate people and cultivating what kind of person, how to train the basic problem, insist on strengthening moral education and cultivate people, follow the rules of education, carry forward the fine tradition, take root in China the earth do university, strive to build the world first-class university and the first-class discipline, for the prosperity and development of higher education enterprise in our country, in order to realize "two" one hundred goals, realizing the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation's dream make new greater contributions to China. This shows the importance of moral cultivation in college education.

2. Our Country University National Defense Education and Moral Tree Person Outline

2.1 National Defense Education in colleges and Universities.

National defense is referred to as national defense. According to the defense law of the People's Republic of China, national defense is simply the military activities carried out by the state for the purpose of preparing against and resisting foreign aggression, so as to ensure the unity and integrity of the state's territory and sovereignty. In addition, as long as the military-related political activities, economic activities and diplomatic activities and scientific and technological activities also belong to the scope of national defense. National defense education is an educational activity carried out to improve the national defense awareness of Chinese citizens and enable them to have strong national

defense capacity. It is an important link and content of national defense construction and national education in China. President xi jinping has said that the national defense university is an important base for training joint operational personnel and senior and middle-level leading cadres. It is necessary to grasp the characteristics and laws of the construction of institutions of higher vocational education, promote the innovation of teaching and research management, highlight high-quality joint operation command and staff training, strengthen the study of military theory, and strive to build a world-class comprehensive joint command university. University national defense education is the foundation of the construction of national defense and consolidating national defense. It not only can strengthen the cohesion of college students and national pride, but also enhance college students' world outlook, the outlook on life, values and the awareness of the importance of national defense. Moreover, it is an important force to push college students to realize modernization.

2.2 Strengthen Moral Education and Cultivate People

Cultivating people means to develop moral education based on students. Moral education can be divided into four parts: ideological, political, moral and psychological qualities. Moral cultivation in colleges and universities refers to the specific requirements of current socialist higher education and the starting point of students themselves. Thus carry out with the purpose, planning and organization of the political ideology, ethics, legal awareness and psychological quality of education activities and with the help of systematic educational activities, it helps to improve the political theory cultivation, ideological and moral sentiment, law-abiding consciousness and psychological quality of the educated. The opinions on comprehensively deepening the curriculum reform and implementing the fundamental task of cultivating moral talents issued by the ministry of education also elaborated on the importance and urgency of the fundamental task of cultivating moral talents.

3. The Status and Role of National Defense Education in Cultivating Virtuous Persons

National defense education plays a vital role in the ideological and moral construction of colleges and universities. It is not only an important content and link in the ideological and moral construction of colleges and universities, but also a key path to strengthen the ideological and moral construction of college students. The content of national defence education is very extensive, for example national defence theory, national defence history, national defence common sense is the core content of national defence education. With the help of national defense education, on the one hand, college students can enhance their deep feelings for the country, and on the other hand, they can gradually establish noble moral sentiments based on national interests and national interests. In addition, the culture of military strategist in national defense education is also an important part of it, which embodies the essence of traditional Chinese culture and is the important spiritual source of Chinese culture. For example, the war poems in sun tzu's art of war and the book of songs, as well as the literary works reflecting military life and promoting patriotism in various periods, all inspire and encourage people [1]. Thus it can be seen that national defense education is the basis and way to help students have a deep understanding of the excellent traditional Chinese culture, so that students can build up an ideology of being proud of the motherland, the wisdom of the motherland and the extraordinary creativity of the motherland, and establish a sense of pride and confidence in the country, and inspire students to fight for the motherland.

The important role of national defense education in moral education is also very prominent. First of all, national defense education can provide necessary help for college students to set up lofty ideals and make them have the spirit of selfless dedication. Military training is a basic form of national defense education in colleges and universities. In the process of participating in military training, students not only receive military technical training, but also accept the patriotic thought, which is an important way to set up the students' lofty ideals and serve the country. National defense education is a part of ideological and political education in colleges and universities. Its ultimate purpose is to promote the ideological consciousness of the educated and put the interests of the country and the nation in the first place. Secondly, the development of national defense education is conducive to the formation of healthy personality of college students. Although the physiological

and psychological development of college students gradually tends to be mature, the imbalance between the two development is more obvious, and the most prominent characteristics of college students are emotional fluctuations and sentimentality. Therefore, carrying out national defense education activities and carrying out necessary military training can fully improve the physical quality and psychological quality of college students, and gradually form their adaptability to the outside world, anti-interference ability and hard-working spirit. Finally, carrying out national defense education is an effective way to improve the organization and discipline of college students. Through a large number of practices, it has been proved that students who have received national defense education can continue their good discipline in both study and life, and they are more practical and better at learning in the learning process.

4. The Necessity of Strengthening Moral Cultivation in National Defense Education in Colleges and Universities

4.1 From National Defense Construction

Looking at the current international situation, it can be found that foreign hostile forces take Chinese college students as the main population exporting values and infiltrating culture. However, college students have grown up in peacetime, so their awareness of national defense needs to be further improved, and they lack a profound understanding of the importance of national defense education. Even some college students do not have the basic national defense awareness and national security common sense. Therefore, it is not only the key to complete the teaching task of national defense education, but also the fundamental requirement for the goal of personnel training in colleges and universities to strengthen the thought of cultivating people by virtue and give full play to its educational value.

4.2 From the Perspective of Teaching.

General secretary Xi Jinping pointed out, the national defense education in colleges and universities should adhere to the strict managing and strictly and strictly administering education training, carry forward our glorious traditions and fine style of work, teaching and scientific research training front education and guide the teaching and scientific research personnel sheer spiritual character and value pursuit, carries forward the scientific spirit, dedication and tough style, the foothold official duty post to forge ahead, the pursuit of excellence. At present, the ideological and political situation of college students in China is basically positive and healthy. However, due to the influence of foreign cultural thoughts and values, some college students have problems such as unstable political belief, deviation in value orientation and lack of social responsibility. Strictly speaking, teaching and educating are the principles and objectives that college teachers must follow in the teaching process. It can be said that teachers' political ideas and values will have an important impact on the formation of students' ideas and play a certain guiding role for students. Compared with other courses, national defense education in colleges and universities has certain particularity. Therefore, in the teaching of this course, positive energy should be transferred to students to stimulate their patriotic enthusiasm. At the same time, the strategic height of talent training should be constantly enhanced, and the moral education function of national defense education should be fully demonstrated based on the cause of socialism with Chinese characteristics, so as to improve the unity of teaching and educating people.

4.3 From the Perspective of National Rejuvenation.

At the 19th national congress, it was pointed out that to strengthen national defense education and better promote the realization of the Chinese dream and the dream of a strong army is, in essence, to create more national glory. National defense education and teaching mainly includes national defense theory, national defense spirit and national defense history, which is an important educational activity to guide students to fight against aggression and defend national sovereignty, unity and territorial integrity. At the same time, national defense education can also deepen students'

understanding of the Chinese dream, and is an important measure to improve students' sense of national pride and mission, so that they can learn consciously and diligently in the follow-up learning process, and connect the realization of self-worth with the needs of the motherland and the people.

5. The Feasibility of Strengthening Moral Cultivation in National Defense Education in Colleges and Universities

5.1 The Function of Cohesion of National Defense Education

The function of cohesion, in short, is an important function of promoting the formation of internal cohesion by virtue of the carrier role of moral education, which makes the thoughts and cognition of the members receiving education gradually tend to be consistent and produce emotional resonance. At the same time, the enhancement of cohesion, common belief is both support and premise. Deng xiaoping once mentioned that the unity between people is the most important, only unity, people can have a common ideal and faith. In the course of our struggle over the past few decades, our country has united people with a firm belief in the direction of their own interests. If there is no such belief to support, then cohesion will not form, and there will be nothing.

The fundamental purpose of carrying out national defense education for college students is to help college students establish the concept of national defense. It is based on the deep love of college students for the motherland and the high concern and attention given to the national interests. It can be said that this kind of emotion is the most sincere and honest emotional resonance in the current ideology of college students. We should give full attention to this, and with the important role of this emotion to college students to carry out appropriate guidance and education, so that college students will be better thought together, so as to form a characteristic of the wisdom and strength of college students.

5.2 The Guiding Function of National Defense Education

In short, the guiding function is to guide people's thoughts and behaviors by means of inspiration, education and induction, and always lead them to develop in the right direction. At present, China is in a critical period of transformation, and the confusion, hesitation and cognitive errors of college students often occur. Therefore, it is of great significance to pay attention to the guidance of college students' thoughts and ensure their healthy growth.

National defense education covers a wide range of contents, many of which have guiding functions and can play an important guiding role for students [2]. Such as military theory teaching in the Chinese revolution victory and defense army building of the great achievements, etc., is a marxist theory with China's most prominent expression of revolutionary practice to fully mix, to convey to students, not only make students more willing to accept, but also increases the identity of the college students' knowledge of relevant theory, to better play to its function of guidance. Another example is the detailed introduction of the world military revolution in the course of military theory, and the detailed and objective analysis of the gap between China's army and the army of developed countries. On the one hand, it is conducive to the improvement of students' sense of responsibility, and on the other hand, it is also helpful to stimulate students' enthusiasm for learning scientific knowledge.

5.3 The Incentive Function of National Defense Education

Motivation usually refers to the internal or external stimulus, which forms the force to promote people to strive hard, positive, so as to achieve an important function. As we all know, people's behavior is generated by the control and domination of their own thoughts, and the progress they make is directly related to the enlightenment and sublimation of their thoughts. Carrying out effective moral education for college students can not only effectively promote their enthusiasm, but also provide important guarantee for their own development. In the process of carrying out national defense education and teaching, Chinese people are not afraid to fight against foreign enemies and try to resist the realistic challenges and educational contents faced by our country under the current international situation, which will stimulate and affect the minds of students, thus inspiring their

behaviors and pushing them to work hard and make progress.

5.4 The Aesthetic Function of National Defense Education

Rousseau once mentioned that aesthetic ability is an important support for people to accept various ideas of beauty imperceptibly, and it is also a direct factor for people to finally accept the moral concepts associated with beauty [3]. In national defense education, many vivid characters deeds and historical facts are presented clearly in front of the students, our soldiers have virile beauty, self-sacrifice, loyal service to the enterprising spirit have been infected with the college students, this is also for college students resolving power of ascension and improve their aesthetic interest provides an important guiding role, is the key to improve college students' aesthetic character. At the same time, it is of great significance to the self-development of follow-up college students.

6. The Concrete Path of Cultivating Virtue in National Defense Education in Colleges and Universities

6.1 To Build a High-Quality Team and improve its Initiative in Strengthening Moral Education and Cultivating People.

If teachers or relevant personnel in charge of national defense education want to give full play to the function of cultivating virtuous persons in national defense education, they must attach importance to their own important role and influence students accordingly. Specifically speaking, the first, to correct understanding. At present, the basic reasons for the problems of cultivating moral integrity in national defense education in colleges and universities are all caused by the deviation of educators' ideological understanding. Therefore, to effectively solve the existing problems, it is necessary to pay attention to the systematic application of comprehensive measures, and focus on the following three issues: first, to pay attention to the use of the guiding role of laws and regulations. Because the laws and regulations document to the national defense education carries on the moral tree person's basic goal to give the elaboration, therefore may organize is responsible for the national defense education the educator, studies our country present national defense education law and the university moral education outline and so on file together, enhances the national defense educator to the moral tree person's understanding; Second, incentives can be used. Such as strengthening moral education and cultivating people as the important basis of national defense education effect, and make it as the important content of curriculum evaluation system, education teaching level of high and low, the teaching effect and quality of the specific effect in all can use strengthening moral education and cultivating people evaluation, so as to improve the national defense education of strengthening moral education and cultivating people; Finally, must pay attention to the typical establishment. With the help of demonstration and guidance, national defense educators can consciously combine education with educating people. Second, we need to build a solid foundation. The level of moral education and professional knowledge of national defense educators will have a direct impact on the success or failure of subsequent moral education. Khalid ents implemented in national defense education, education, mainly is the basic principle of marxism, the party's basic line and the national policies for the important reference and basis, based on this, it needs the national defense education in colleges and universities teachers or relevant educators should adhere to the firm ideal faith, always loyal to the party and the country, and give full of love education career. Only when national defense educators take themselves as the starting point, constantly improve their political level and political accomplishment, and better meet the development of The Times, can they ensure their political and ideological eligibility and give full play to their guiding role.

6.2 To Optimize the Content of Education to Improve the Pertinence in the Process of Cultivating Talents.

Objectively speaking, moral cultivation of college students is a systematic scientific system, while national defense education can be regarded as an important path and carrier in the process of implementing moral cultivation of college students. Therefore, to ensure the better implementation

of moral cultivation, it is necessary to optimize the existing educational content. Above all, want to "outline" spirit has deep understanding and comprehend. "Outline" is the main reference basis for the implementation of educational activities. Although the national defense education syllabus has been revised for many times, the content and requirements related to college students' cultivation of virtue have not changed. In addition to clearly defining the nature and objectives of the courses, the teaching objectives of each chapter are also determined. Only by deeply studying the outline and fully exploring, understanding and mastering its spirit, can the targeted features of subsequent teaching design be guaranteed and the teaching process be targeted [5]. Secondly, we should pay attention to the integration of educational content. In order to ensure that the educational function of national defense education is fully demonstrated, teachers can focus on the educational content. For example, when narrates the national defense history, including our country in the backwardness period the humiliation history, our country Chinese nation's struggle history and our country modernized national defense construction glorious history and so on many aspects content, is carries on the patriotism education to the university student the important material. Only by fully excavating and integrating the above materials, can we make the materials of cultivating virtuous people in national defense education be fully condensed, so as to ensure the function of cultivating virtuous people. Finally, the perfection and richness of educational content should be constantly improved. Both the international strategic situation and national defense education is under continuous development, such as knowledge in related education activities, the teacher education content can not be locked in the relevant material, but in the actual development and changes in situation and policy adjustment, on the basis of the perfection of continuing education content and supplement, improve the richness of the education content, so that the education teaching activities on the basis of meet the requirements of teaching outline, the current domestic and international situation and the college students pay most attention to the hot issues such as into the teaching content, make the national defense education in colleges and universities better able to fit the pulse times, and resonate with the student, Better realize the mission of strengthening moral education and cultivating people. Taking military skill training as an example, in recent years, under the background of accelerating the pace of military struggle preparation, the military skill training in national defense education should also be timely improved and enriched. Strictly speaking, modern war is also a specific form of psychological confrontation between ourselves and the enemy. Based on this, the national defense education in colleges and universities military skills training class, to incorporate the relevant contents of psychological quality training, by means of the knowledge of the psychology of teaching experience, the development of psychological counseling and psychological training, to strengthen the psychological quality of college students, can effectively enhance the psychology to bear ability, and foresight to cultivate college students' ability to adapt to war. In addition, counter-terrorism capability and self-defense capability are also contents that need to be attached great importance and should also be included in military skill training [6]. In this way, students can fully understand the practicality of all kinds of training in the learning process, and the value of cultivating talents in national defense education can also be more incisively and vividly demonstrated.

6.3 To Pay Attention to the Innovation of Educational form, and widen the Educational Path of Strengthening Moral Education and Cultivating People

It is understood that in the existing ideological and political education process, the reason why there is no great appeal to students, the effectiveness of the fundamental reason is not strong is the unity of traditional education. Therefore, in order to better realize moral cultivation in national defense education in colleges and universities, it is necessary to pay attention to the innovation of educational forms, and apply flexible educational and teaching methods to national defense education, so as to obtain good educational and teaching effects. At the same time, it is necessary to innovate the existing forms of education, pay attention to the improvement of the richness of the content of education, and explore new ways of education, which is also an important platform and guarantee for the implementation of the later national defense education.

At present, extracurricular education activities are more popular among college students than

classroom education activities. They are the main form of supporting moral cultivation in national defense education and an effective supplement to classroom teaching. Therefore, the national defense education activities with flexibility and diversity can be carried out, such as the competition of national defense education knowledge on campus, speeches and essays with national defense education as the theme. The school can lead students to the army to visit, performance or experience life, so that the style of students to be constantly strengthened. Or can also lead students to the martyrs cemetery, memorial hall, etc., inherit the excellent revolutionary tradition. Or strengthen cooperation with the community, the establishment of a special off-campus defense education base. Carrying out national defense education through the above practical methods can fully improve the quality of students and ensure the effectiveness of cultivating virtue. At the same time, the Internet can also become a new platform for developing moral cultivation in national defense education [7]. At this time, because of the popularity of the Internet today, the connection between the network and education is closer, the cyberspace has also become an important platform for national defense education to implement moral cultivation. At the same time, the network has the advantages of transmission speed, high interactivity and so on. Therefore, we can make use of the advantages of the network, and broaden the education path of national defense education to cultivate virtue. Specifically speaking, we can set up a national defense education learning website in colleges and universities, open a WeChat public account for national defense education in schools, and upload some famous military works and typical deeds of revolutionary martyrs to the learning website and public account, and regularly push them to students. By reading these contents, students can exert a subtle influence on their own ideology, so as to make their ideals and beliefs more firm, national and national pride and the sense of mission to realize the Chinese dream of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation gradually strengthened.

7. Conclusion

At the 19th party congress, general secretary Xi Jinping delivered an important speech on national defense education and other aspects. These thoughts not only put forward new requirements for national defense education in colleges and universities under the new situation, but also pointed out the direction for the cultivation of virtue in national defense education in colleges and universities. Therefore, when implementing moral cultivation in national defense education in colleges and universities, it is necessary to take advantage of the important role of national defense education, take moral cultivation as the fundamental goal, and take practical measures to ensure the full play of the educational function of national defense education, so as to cultivate more excellent talents for the national development of our country.

Acknowledgements

This article has received the Guangdong provincial national defense education research project [GJX18YB001], approved by Guangdong provincial national defense education project leading group.

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